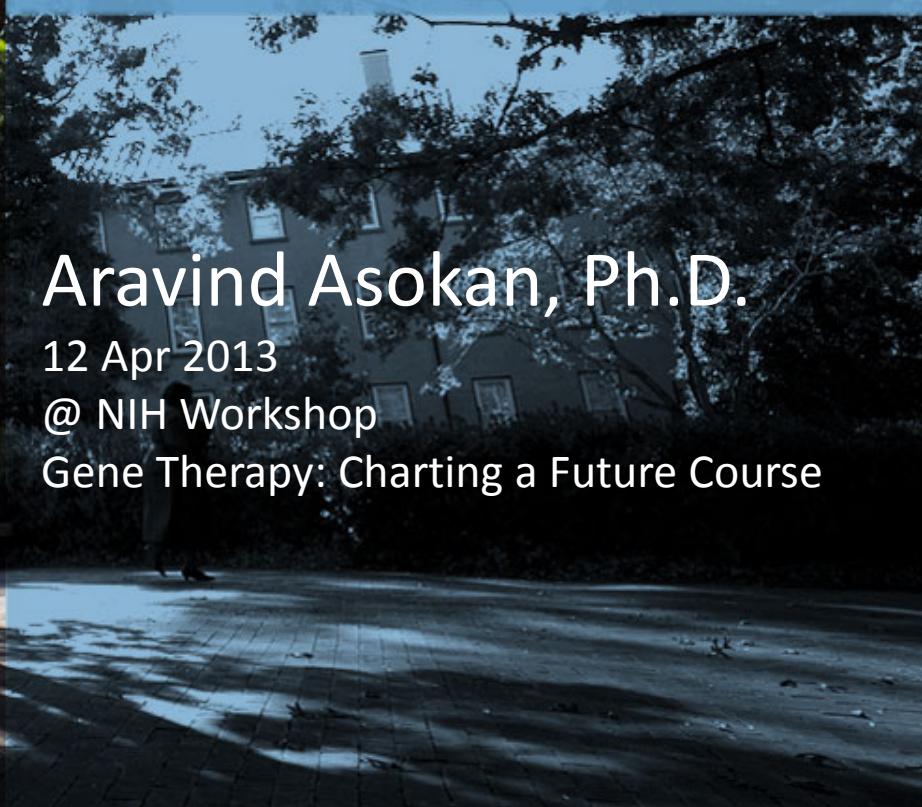




# Building an AAV vector pipeline

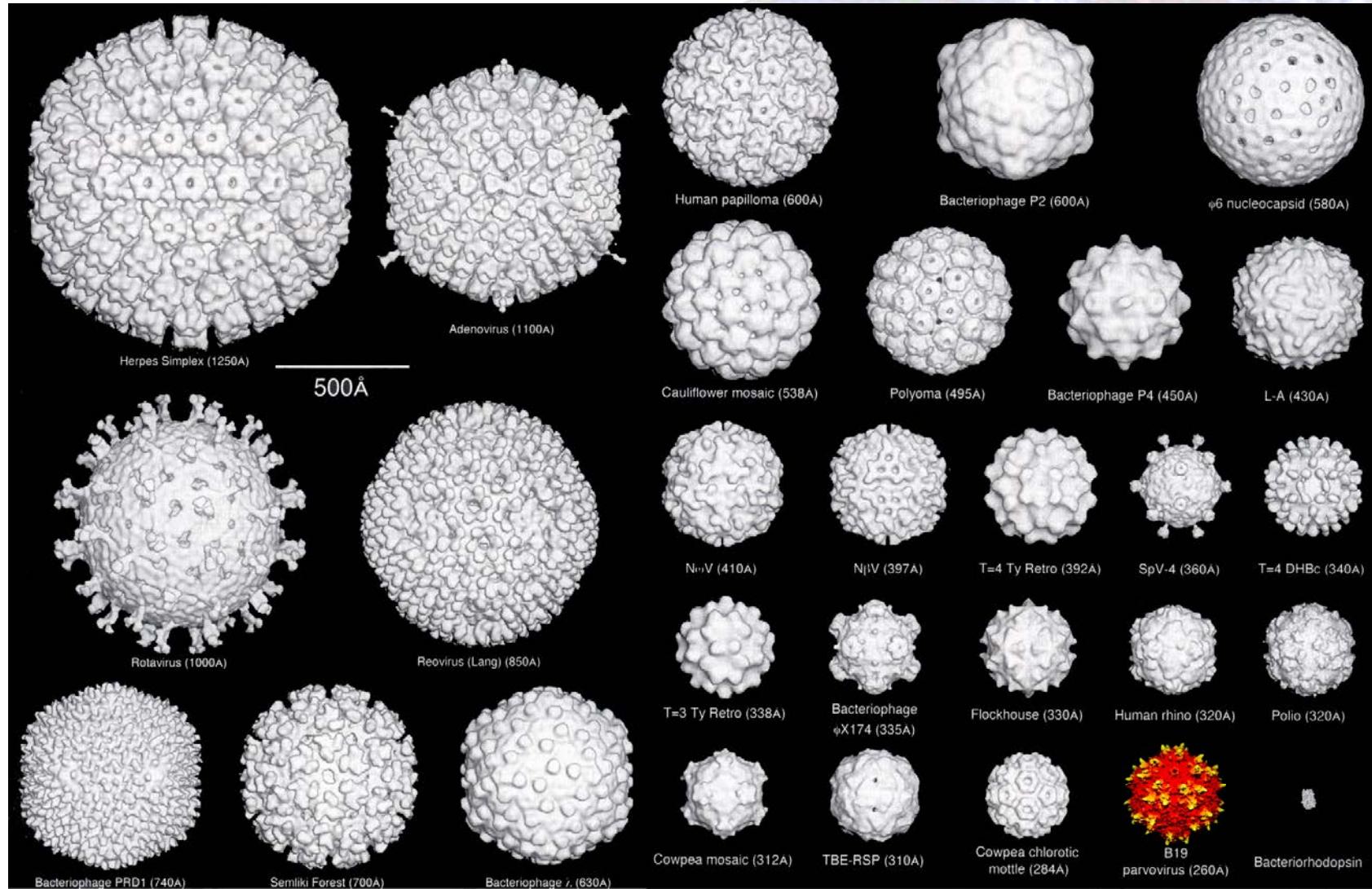


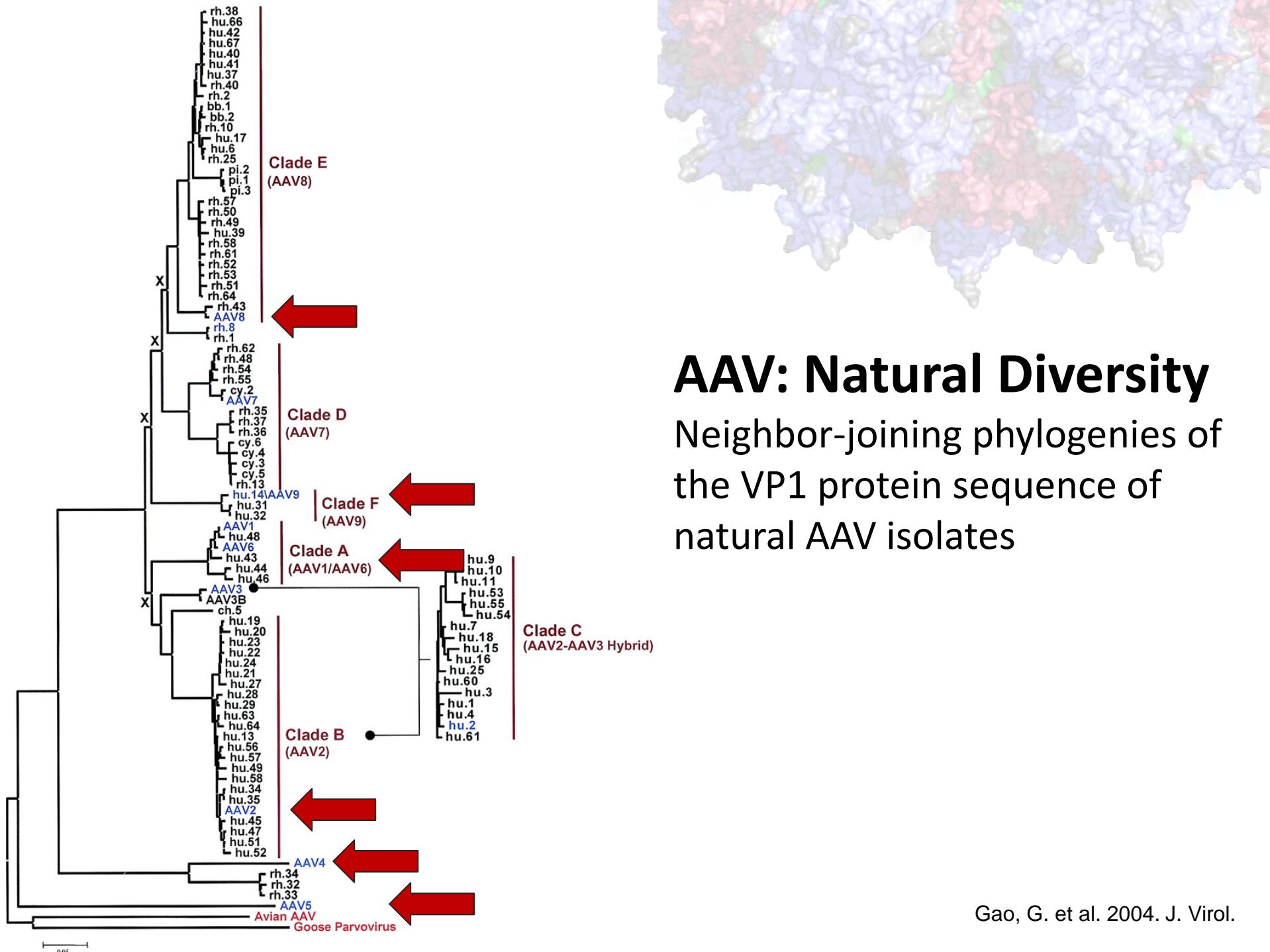
THE UNIVERSITY  
*of* NORTH CAROLINA  
*at* CHAPEL HILL

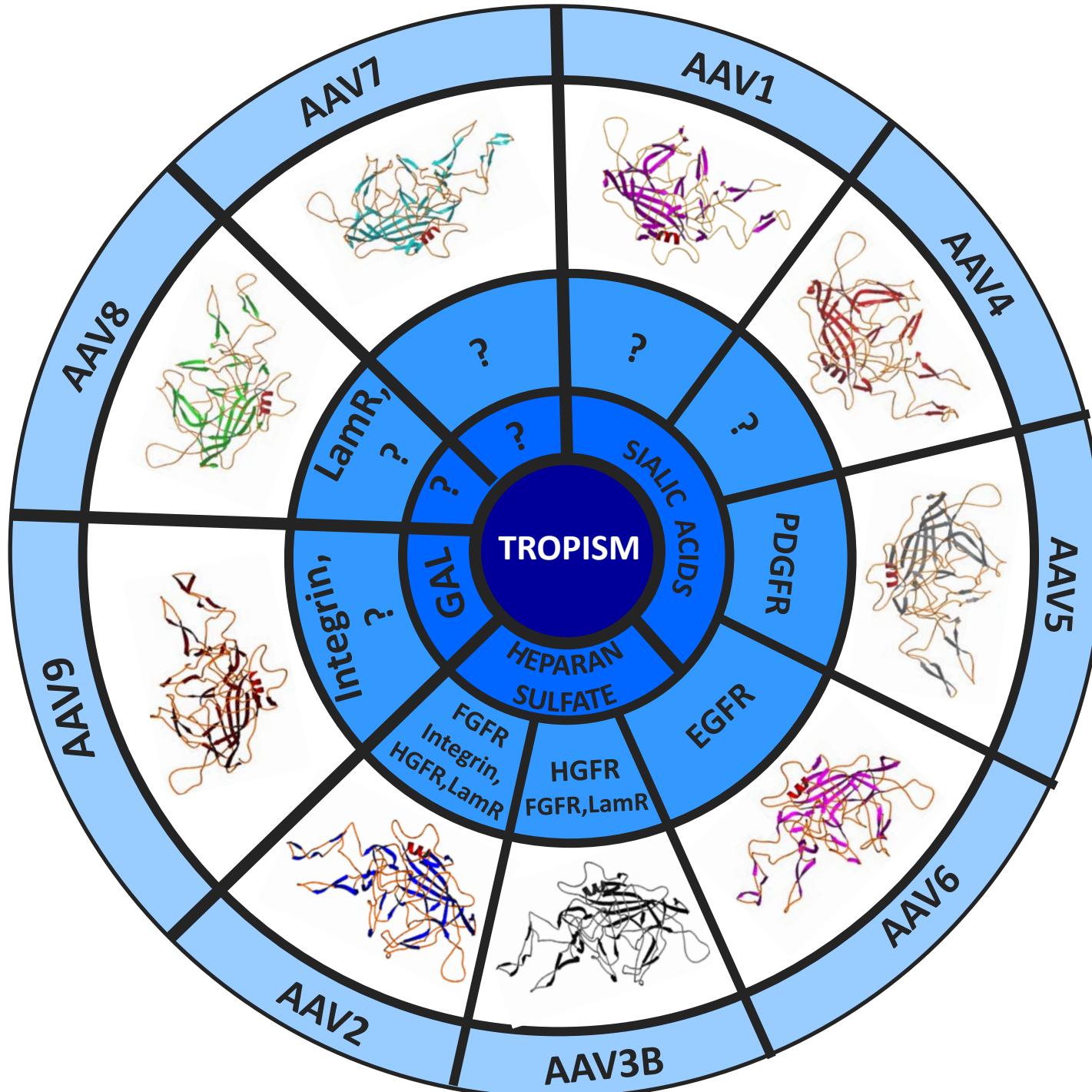


Aravind Asokan, Ph.D.  
12 Apr 2013  
@ NIH Workshop  
Gene Therapy: Charting a Future Course

# Parvoviridae: Adeno-Associated Virus (AAV)





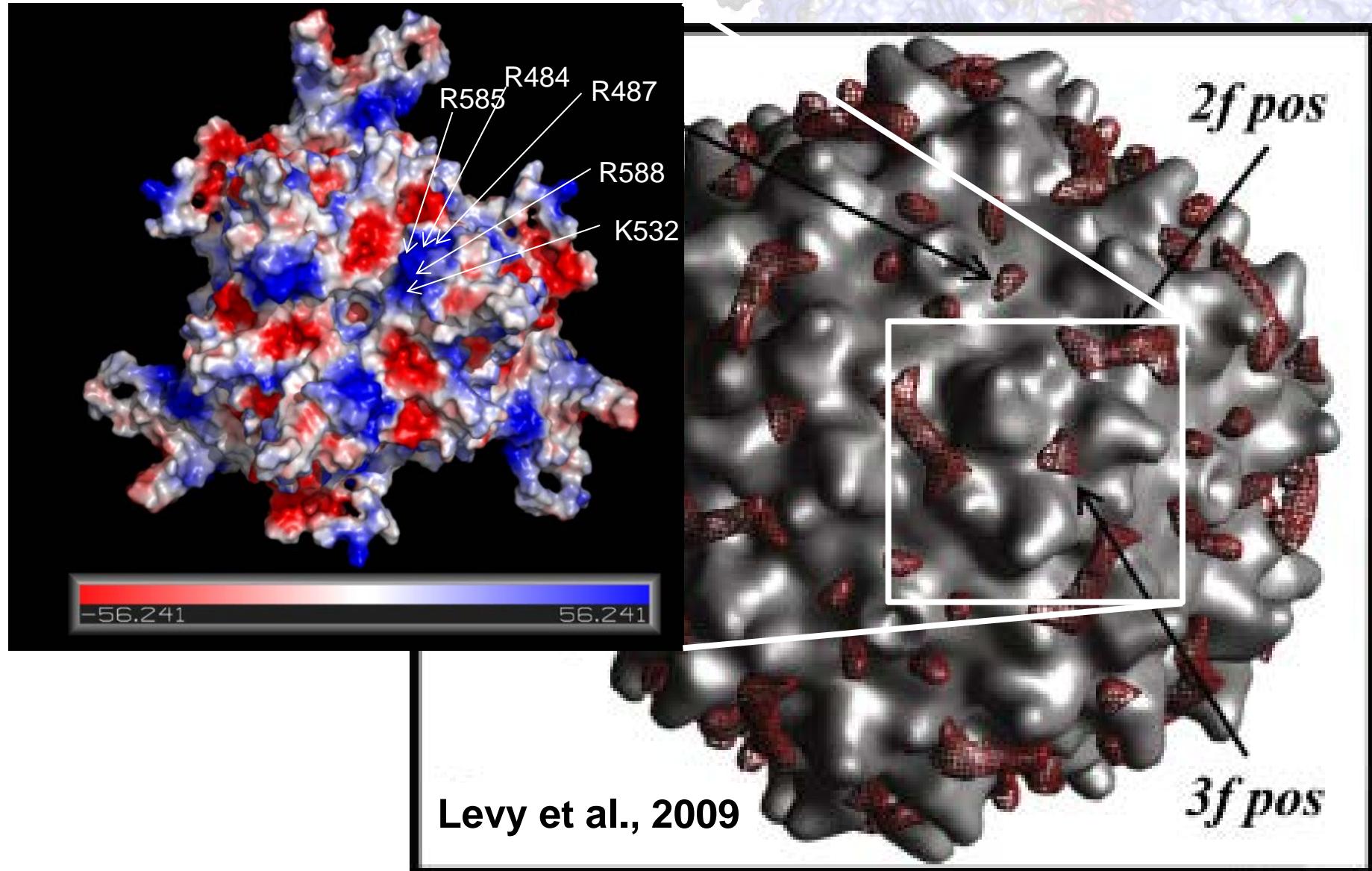


# Building an AAV vector pipeline...

Understanding & re-engineering AAV biology to  
improve recombinant vector safety & efficacy for  
human gene therapy

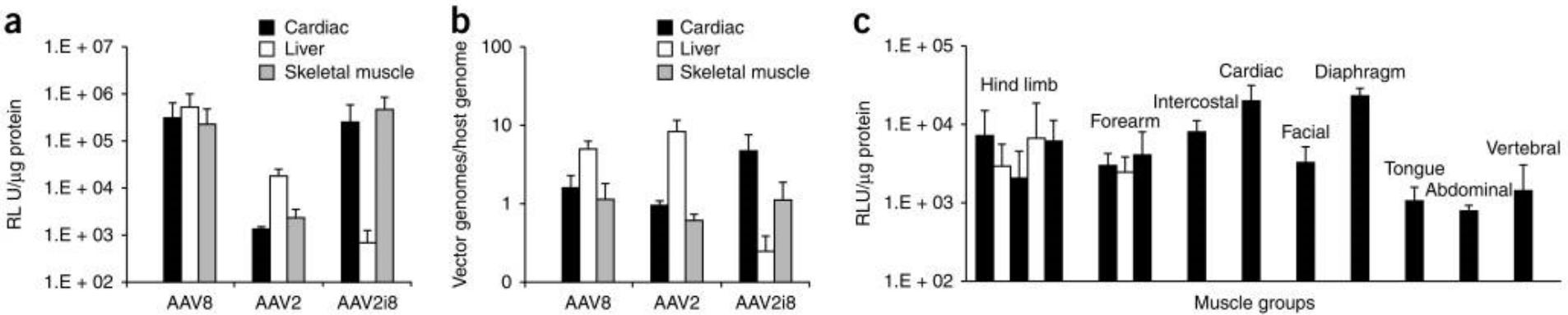
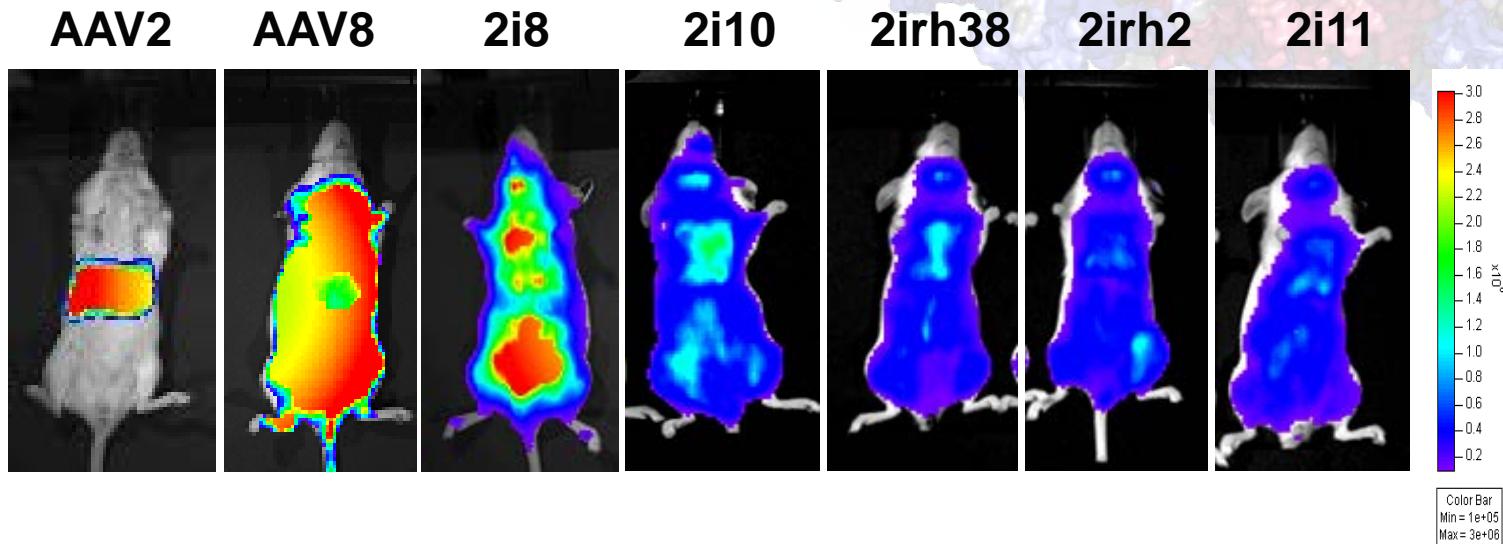


# Glycan receptor footprints: Heparin & AAV2



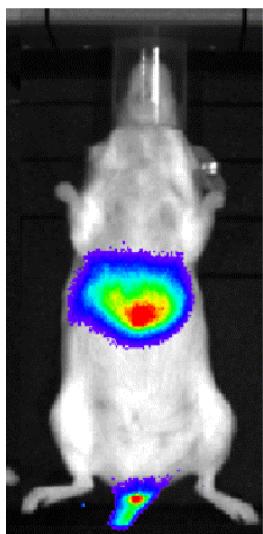
# Reengineering the AAV2:Heparin Footprint - I

## Redirecting viral vectors from liver to heart & muscle

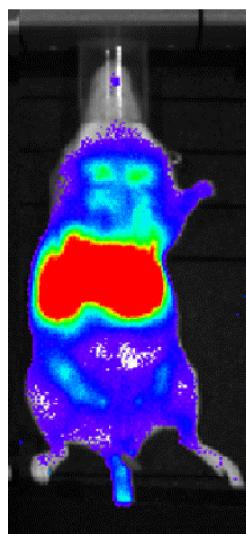


# Reengineering the AAV2:Heparin Footprint – II

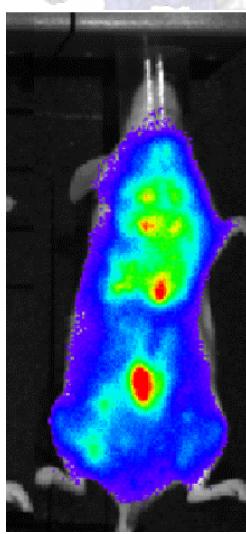
## Fine tuning viral vector tropism



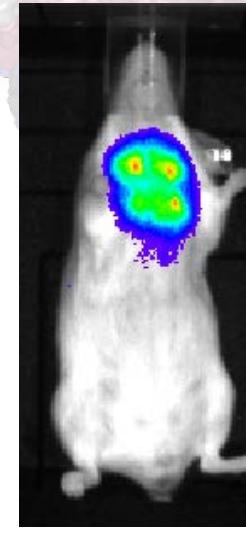
WT



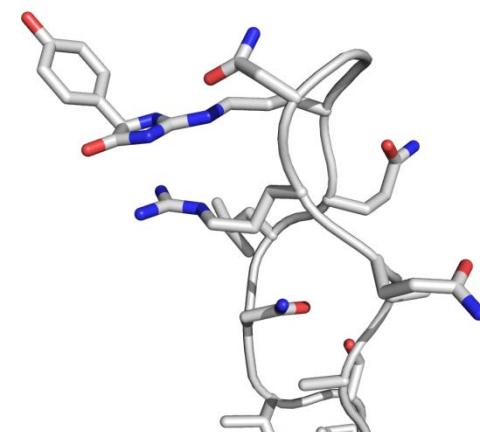
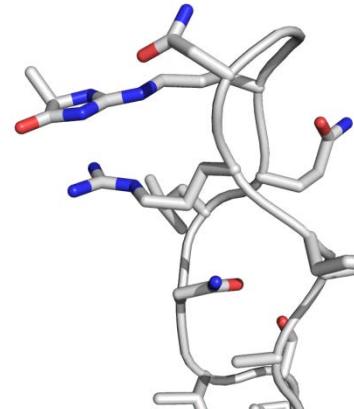
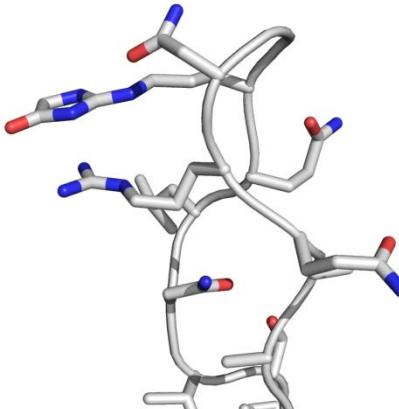
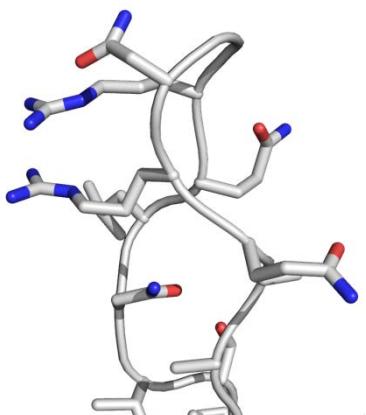
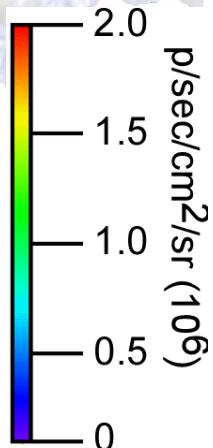
GO



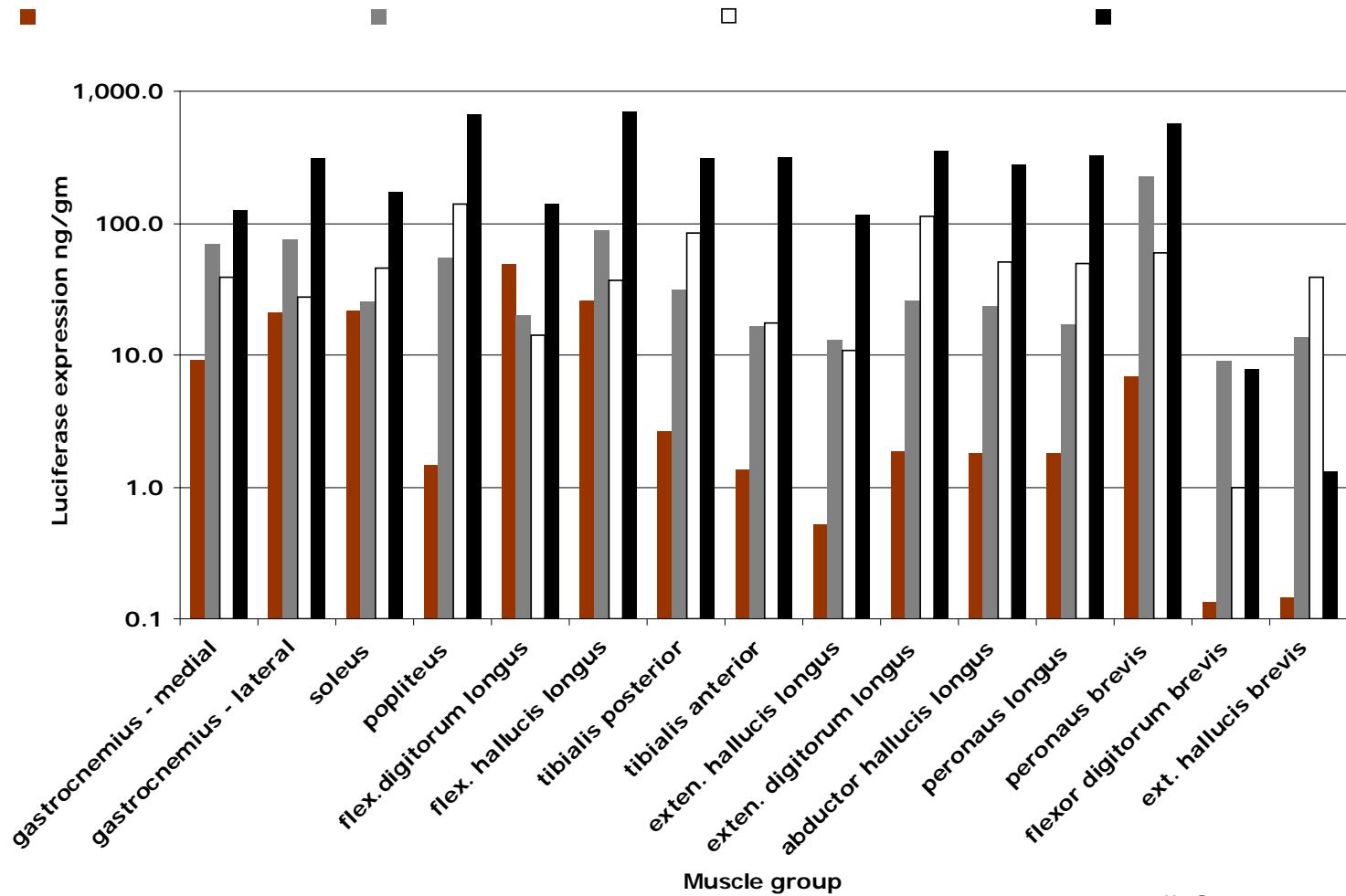
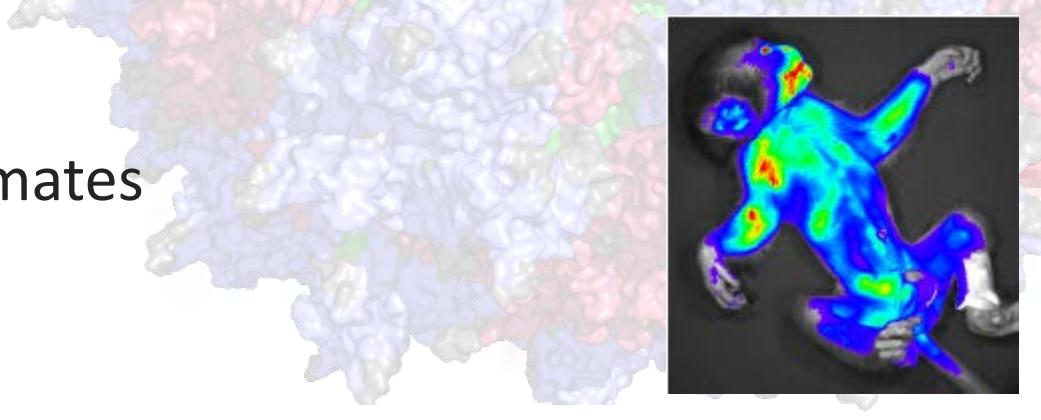
MGO



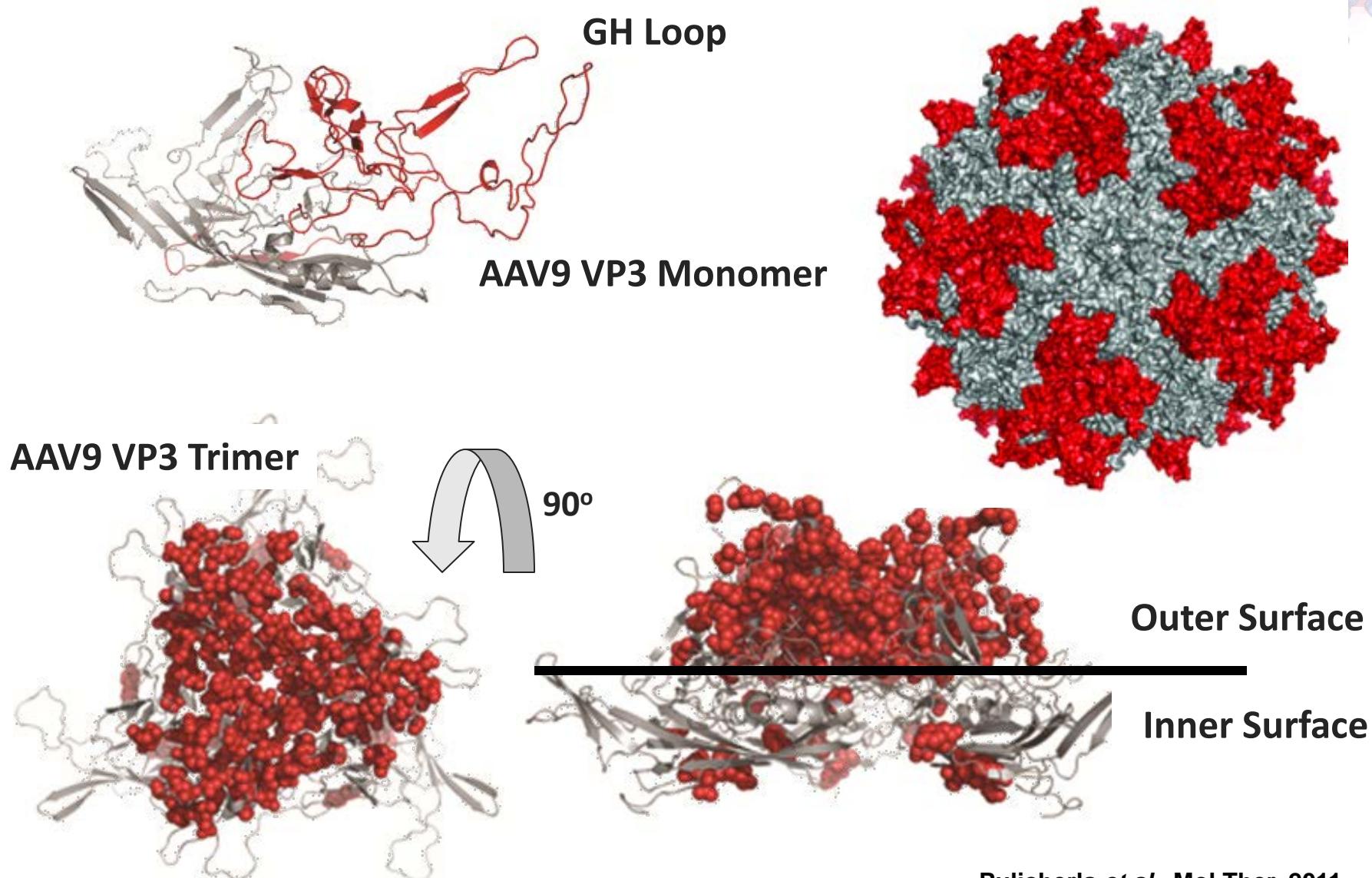
HPGO



# Large Animal Models: AAV2i8 is muscle-tropic in primates

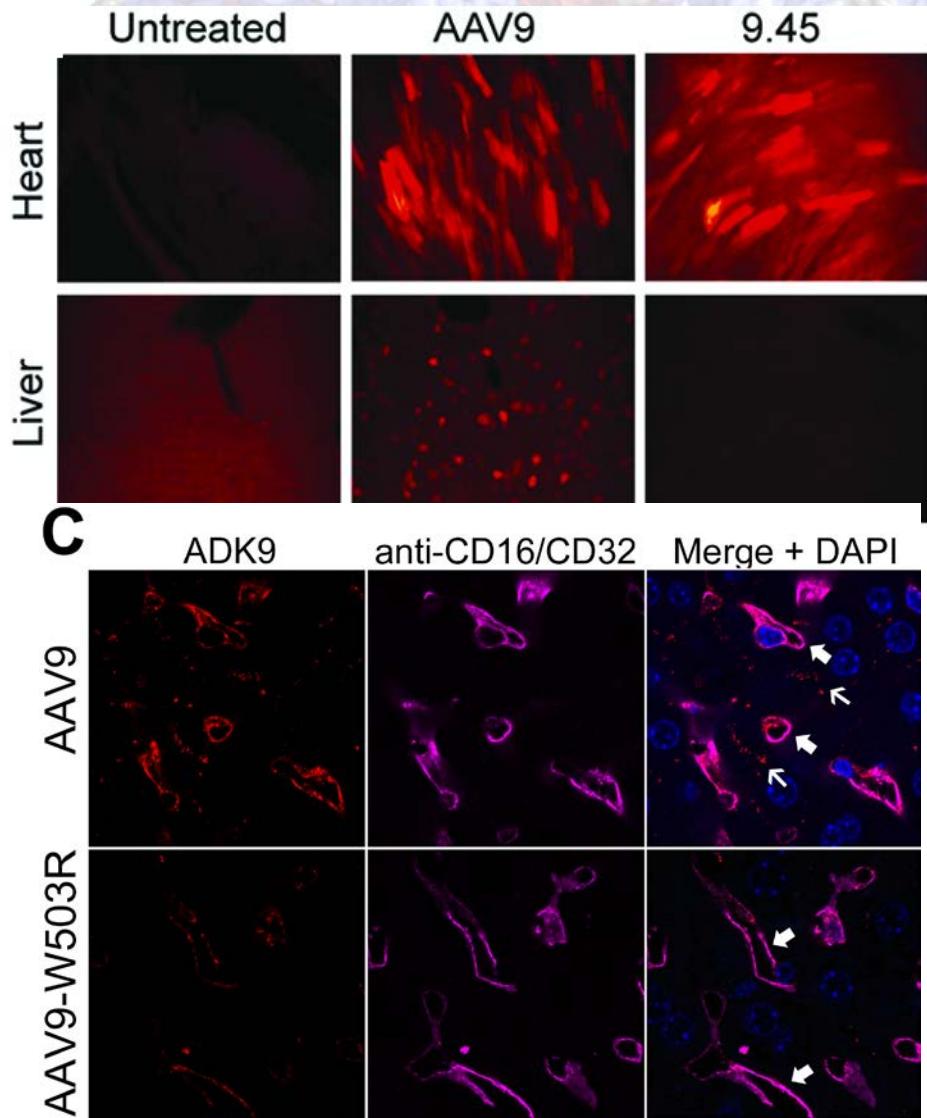
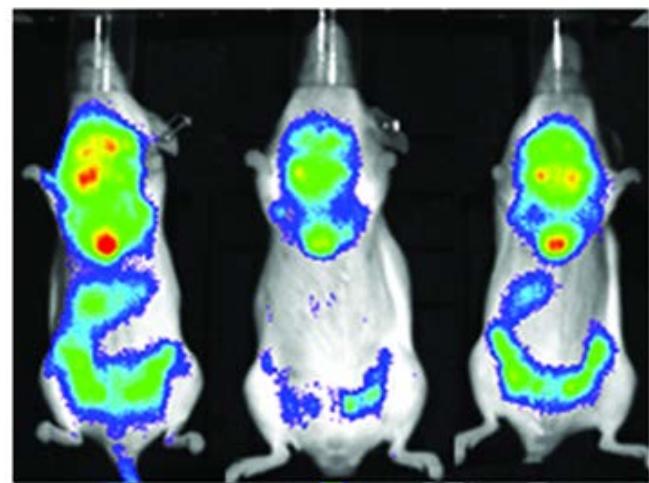
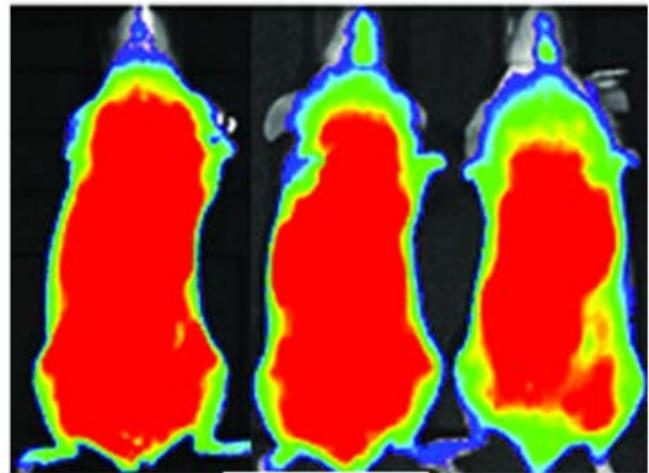


# Reengineering unknown AAV receptor footprints

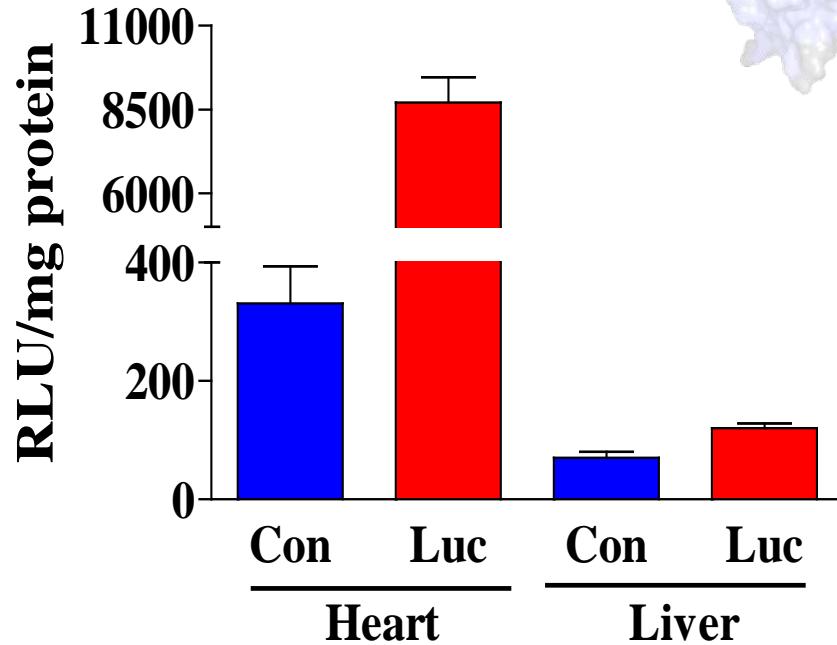


# Reengineering unknown receptor footprints: AAV9

## De-targeting viral vectors from the liver



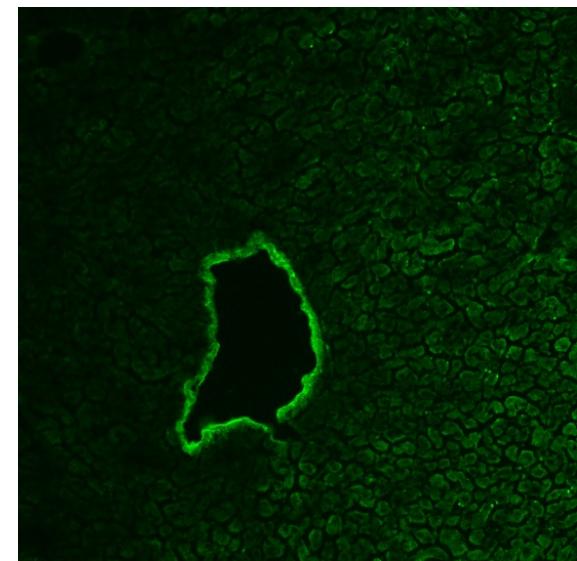
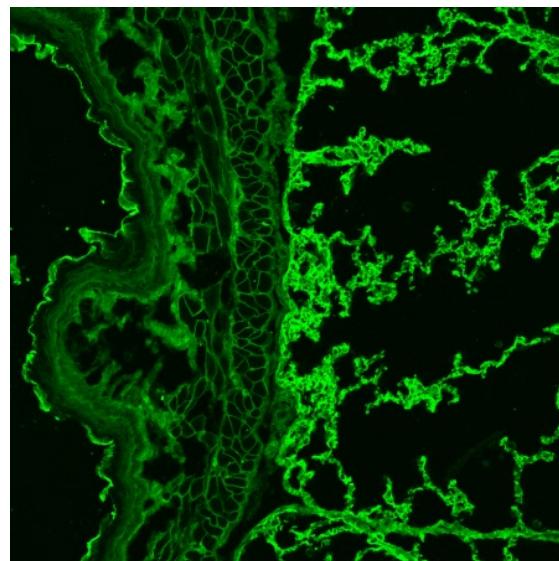
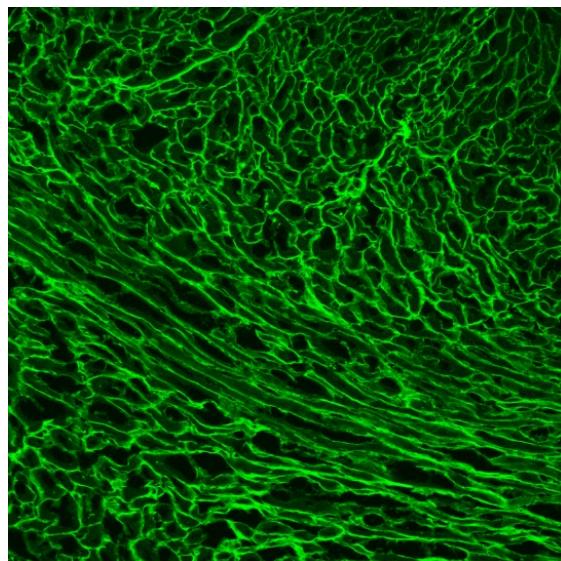
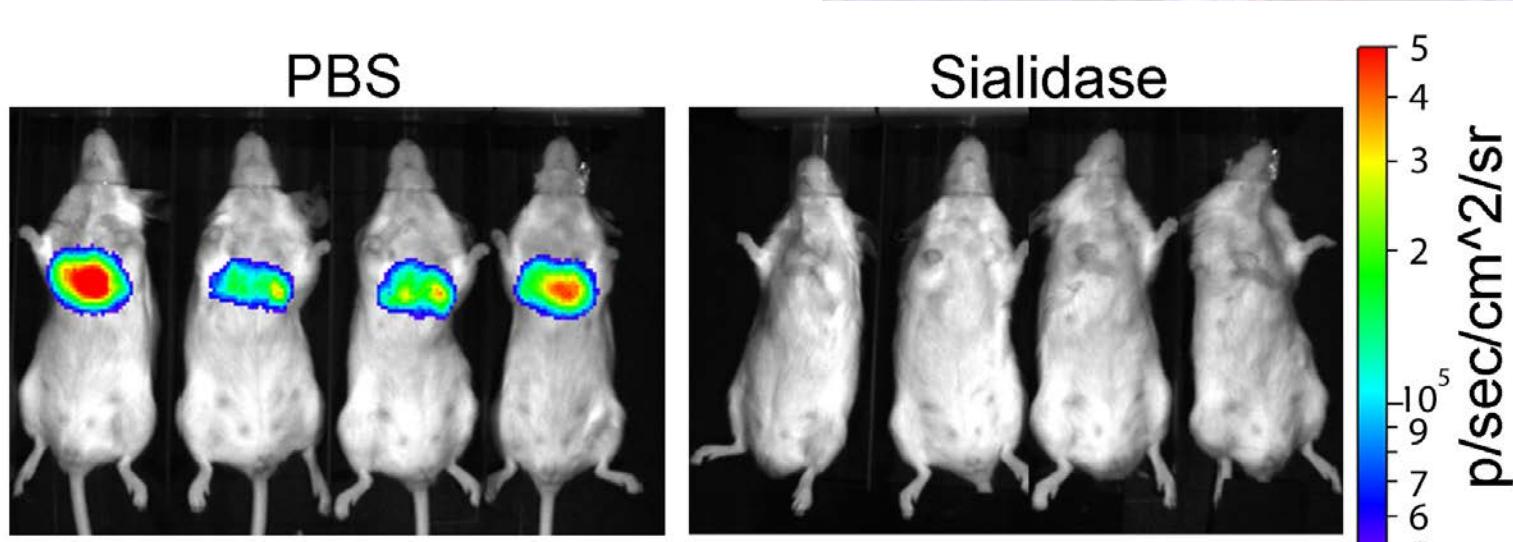
# Intracoronary AAV Delivery in Pigs



- AAV9.45-luc ( $10^{14}$  gc) delivered in LAD during nitroprusside infusion (30 kg pig, killed 6 weeks after intracoronary delivery)
- LV luciferase activity increased 26-fold (mean value of 48 samples)
- In contrast, luciferase activity was increased only 1.6 fold in liver, indicating relative cardiac specificity

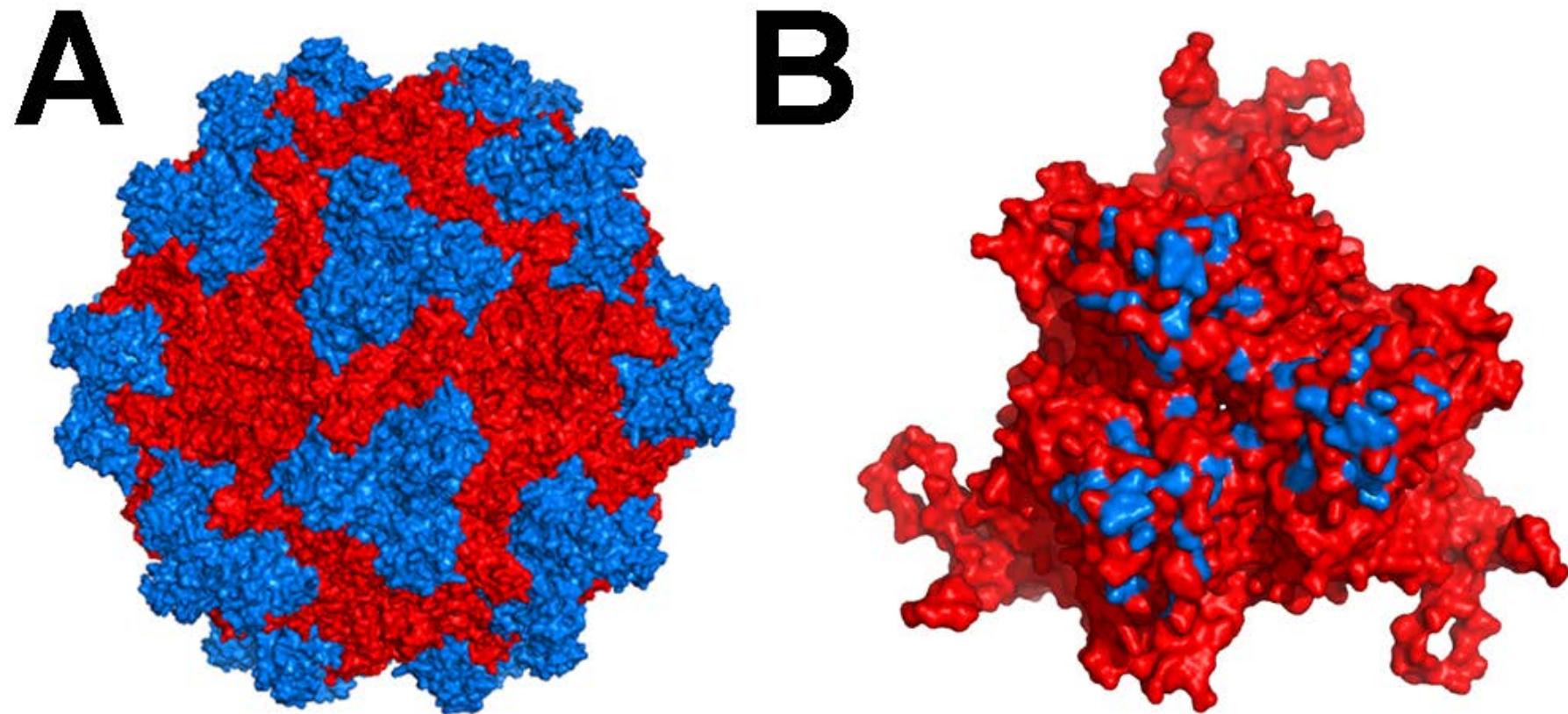
# Reengineering virus-glycan interactions: AAV4

## Dissecting cardiopulmonary tropism



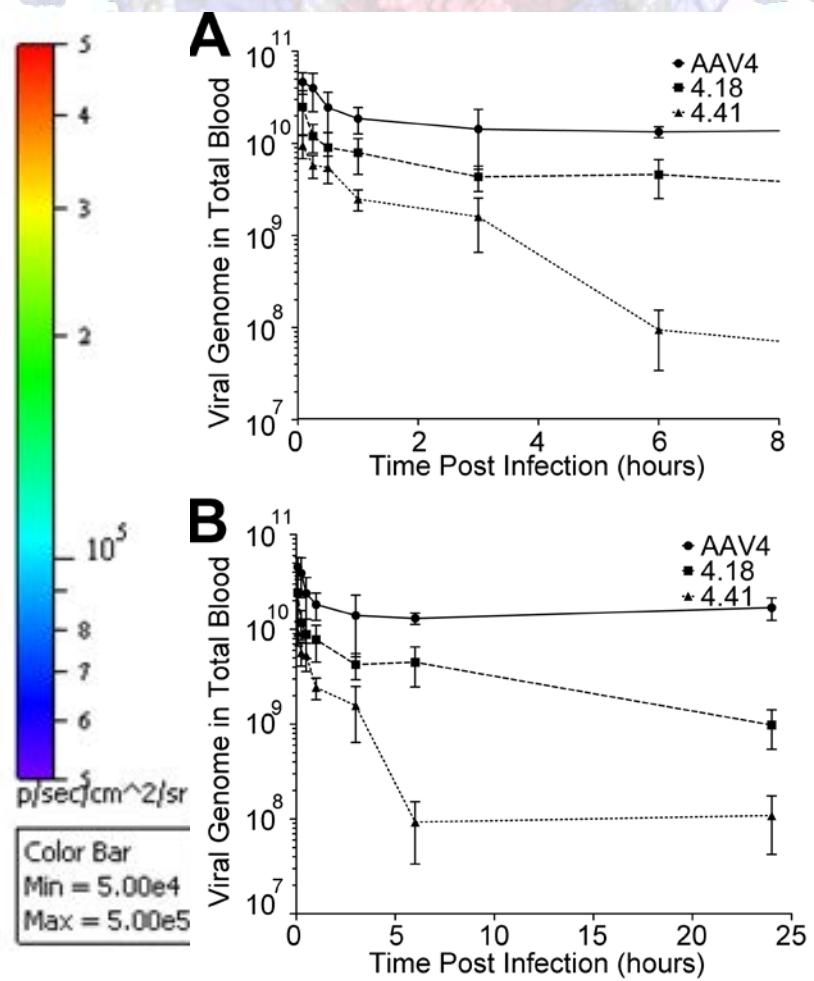
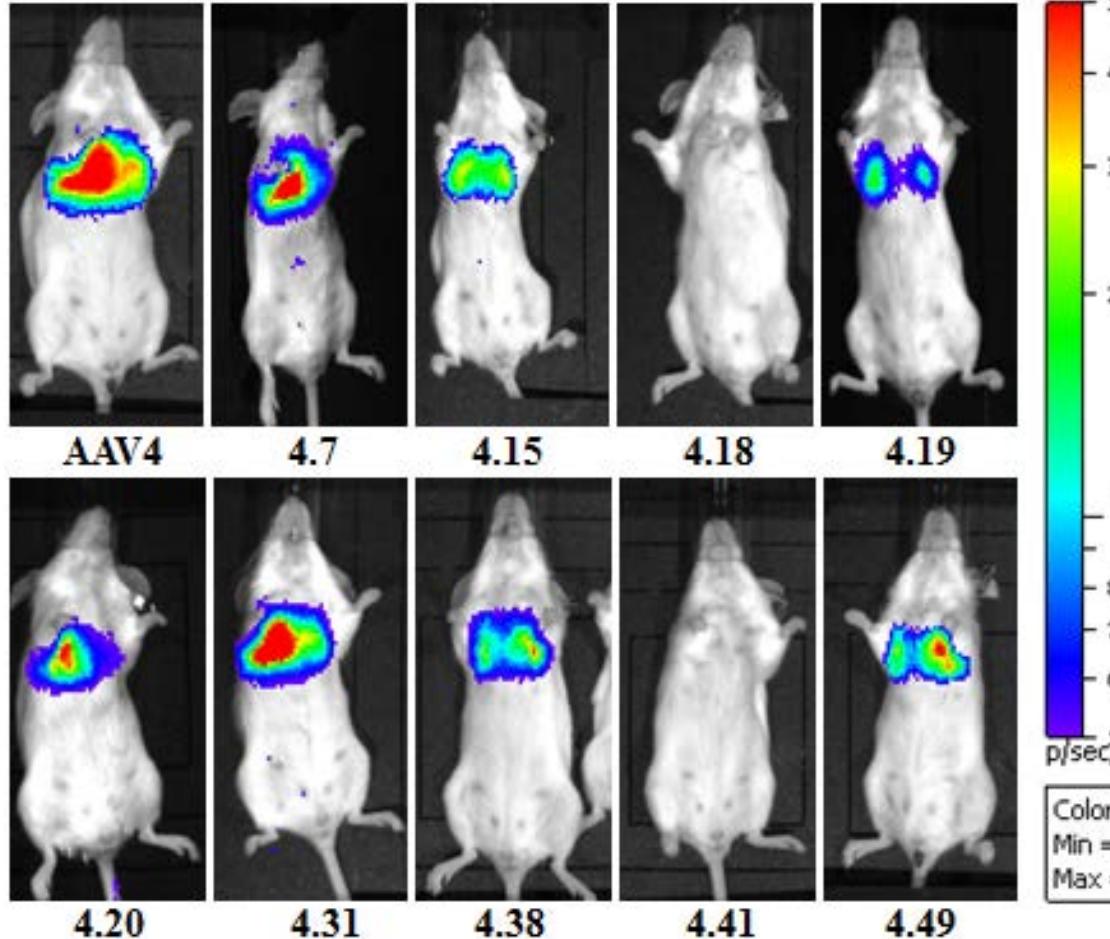
Shen & Asokan, unpublished

# Reengineering AAV4:Mucin interactions



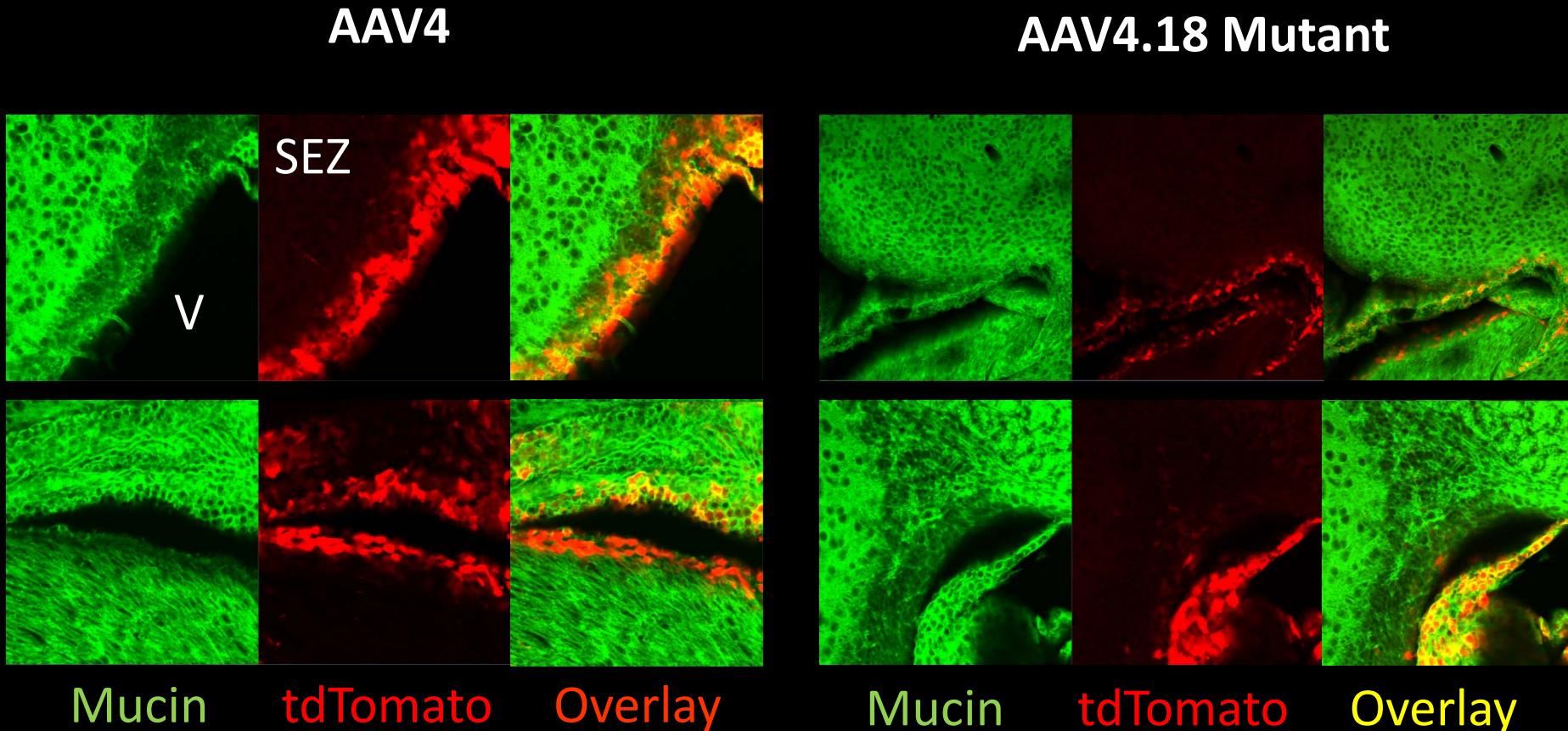
# Reengineering AAV4:Mucin interactions

## Dissecting cardiopulmonary tropism



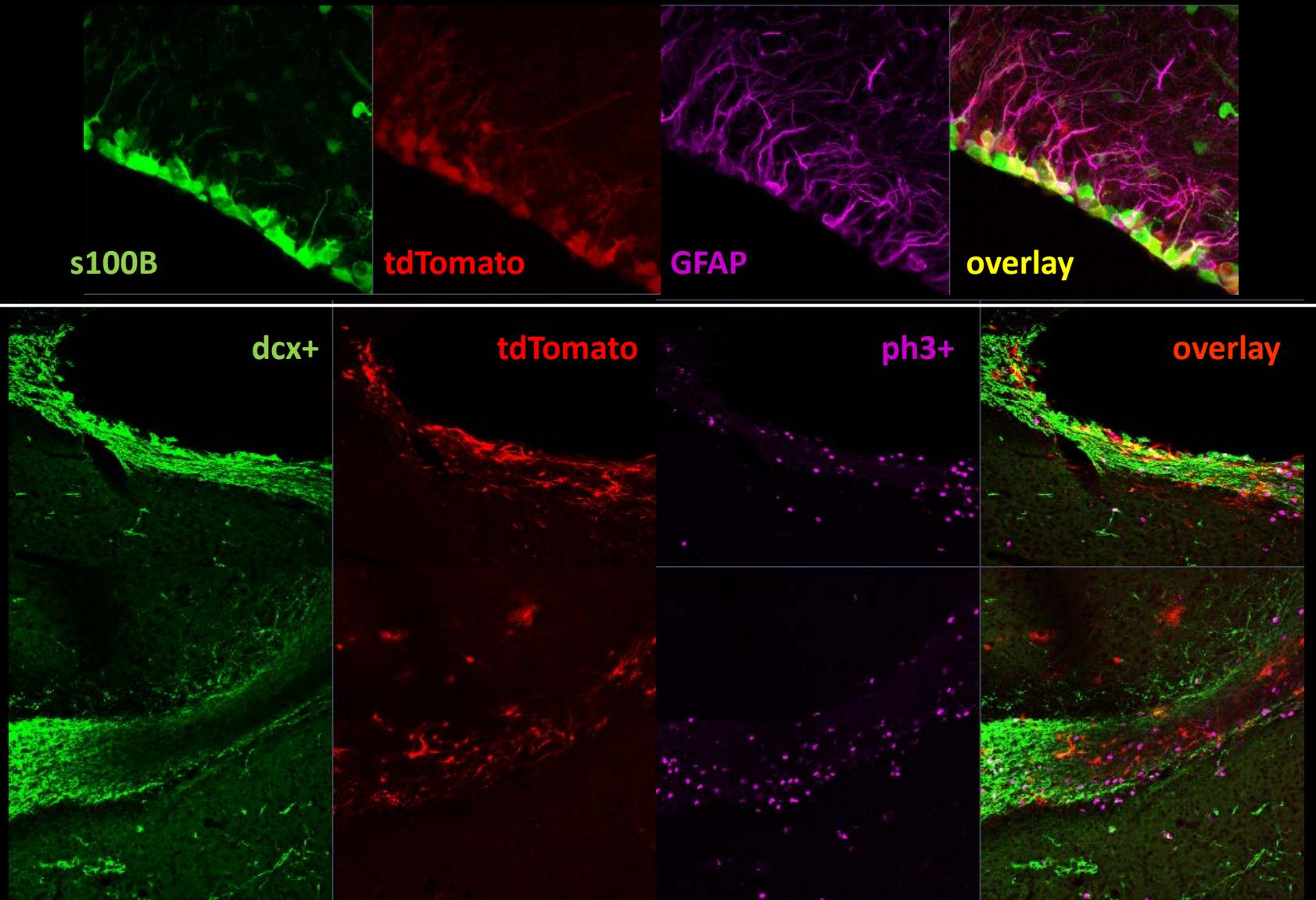
# Reengineering AAV4:Mucin interactions

## Dissecting CNS Tropism



# Reengineering AAV4:Mucin interactions

## Expanding the CNS Gene Transfer Toolkit



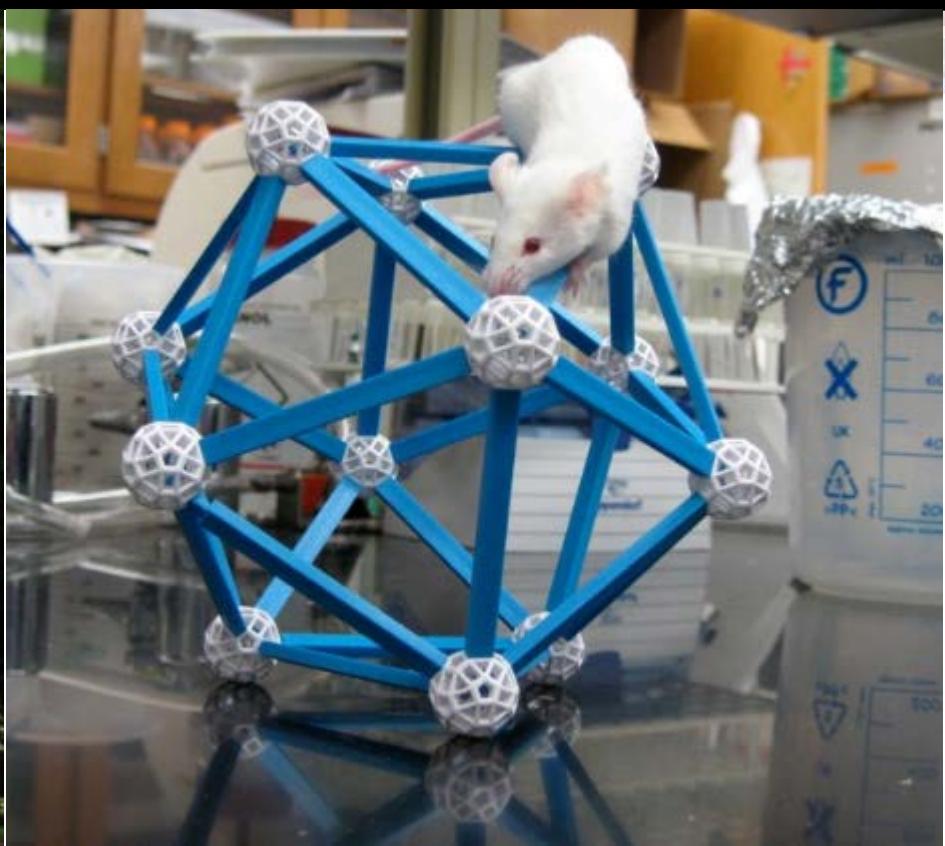
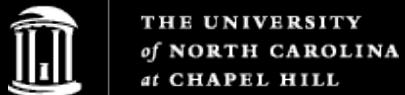
# Building an AAV vector pipeline...

- **Safety**
  - Re-engineer AAV strains to decrease off-target transduction
- **Safety & Efficacy**
  - Identify & re-engineer AAV strains to increase transduction efficiency & decrease effective vector dose
- **Efficacy**
  - Identify & re-engineer strains to escape pre-existing immunity



# ASOKANLAB

## SYNTHETIC VIROLOGY AND GENE THERAPY



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Mavis Agbandje-McKenna, UF  
M.G.Finn, Scripps  
Troy Ghashghaei, NCSU  
Steve Harvey, Georgia Tech  
Jack Griffith, UNC Chapel Hill  
FUNDING: NHLBI**